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Factori de prognostic în transplantul hepatic cu grefã marginalã - review al literaturii

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Rezumat

Transplantul hepatic reprezintă ultima soluţie salvatoare de viaţă în cazul pacienţilor cu boală hepatică în stadiu terminal. Numărul scăzut al grefelor hepatice disponibile şi timpul de aşteptare tot mai lung pe listele de transplant au dus la extinderea criteriilor de donare şi apariţia grefelor marginale, iniţial considerate suboptimale. Alocarea grefelor şi identificarea celei mai potrivite "perechi donator-primitor" este încă în curs de dezvoltare. Cert este că apariţia grefelor marginale a extins listele de donare şi pare să aibă prognostic cel puţin comparabil cu utilizarea grefelor ideale.

Cuvinte cheie: transplant hepatic, factori de prognostic, grefă marginală